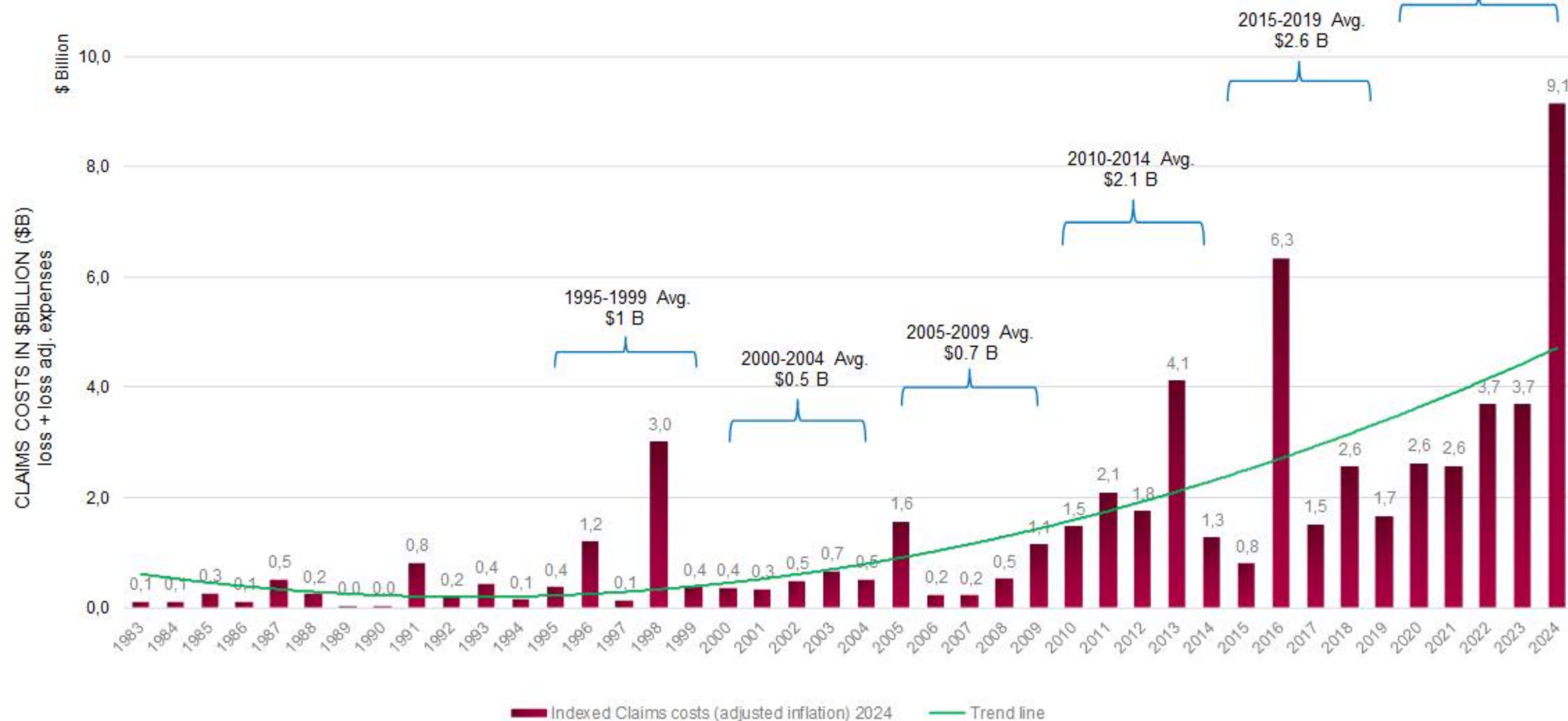


CATASTROPHIC LOSSES IN CANADA AND TREND 1983-2024 (indexed)



Sources: 1983-2007: Insurance Bureau of Canada, PCS Canada, Swiss Re, Deloitte; 2008-2024: CatIQ, IBC, 2024; amounts in 2024 dollars.